

# Experiences in Teaching Tiny ML to Undergraduate and Graduate Students

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Workshop on Widening  
Access to TinyML Network by  
Establishing Best Practices in  
Education



# Who I am

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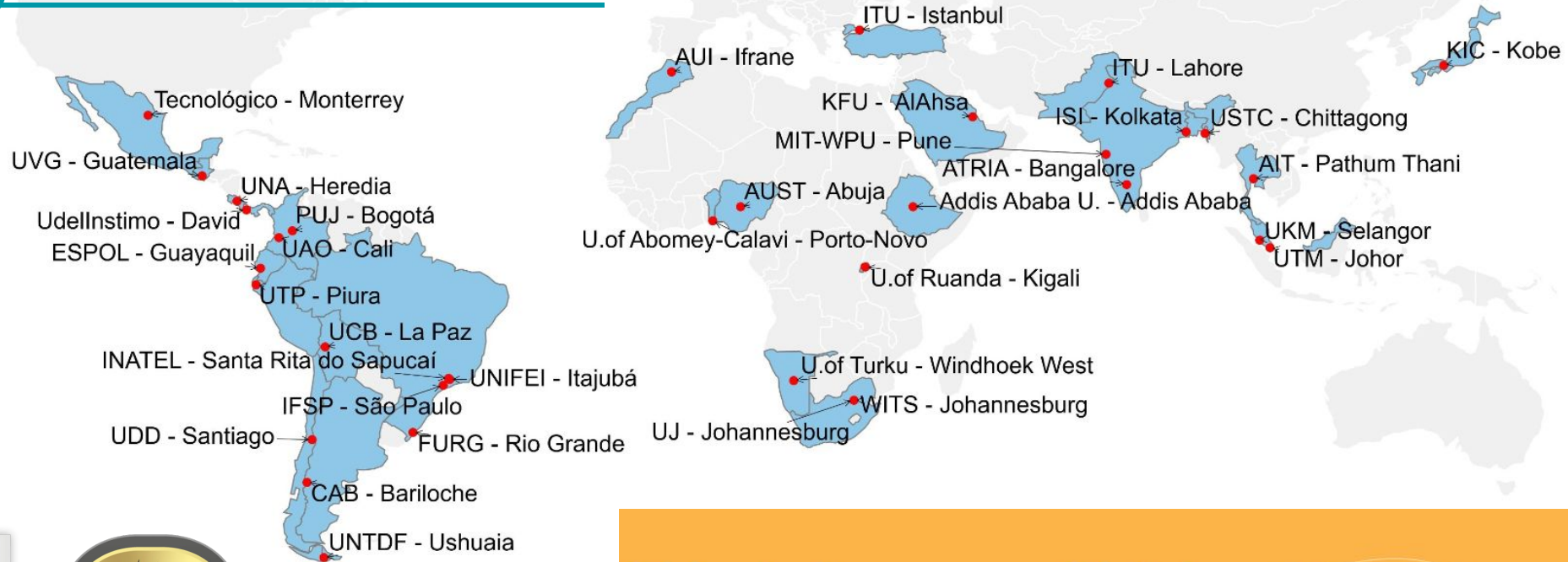
- LinkedIn

<https://www.linkedin.com/in/jesus-alfonso-l%C3%B3pez-sotelo-76100718/>



# Thanks to TinyML 4D Academic Network!!!

<https://tinyml.seas.harvard.edu/4D/>



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# Location

## Cali Colombia



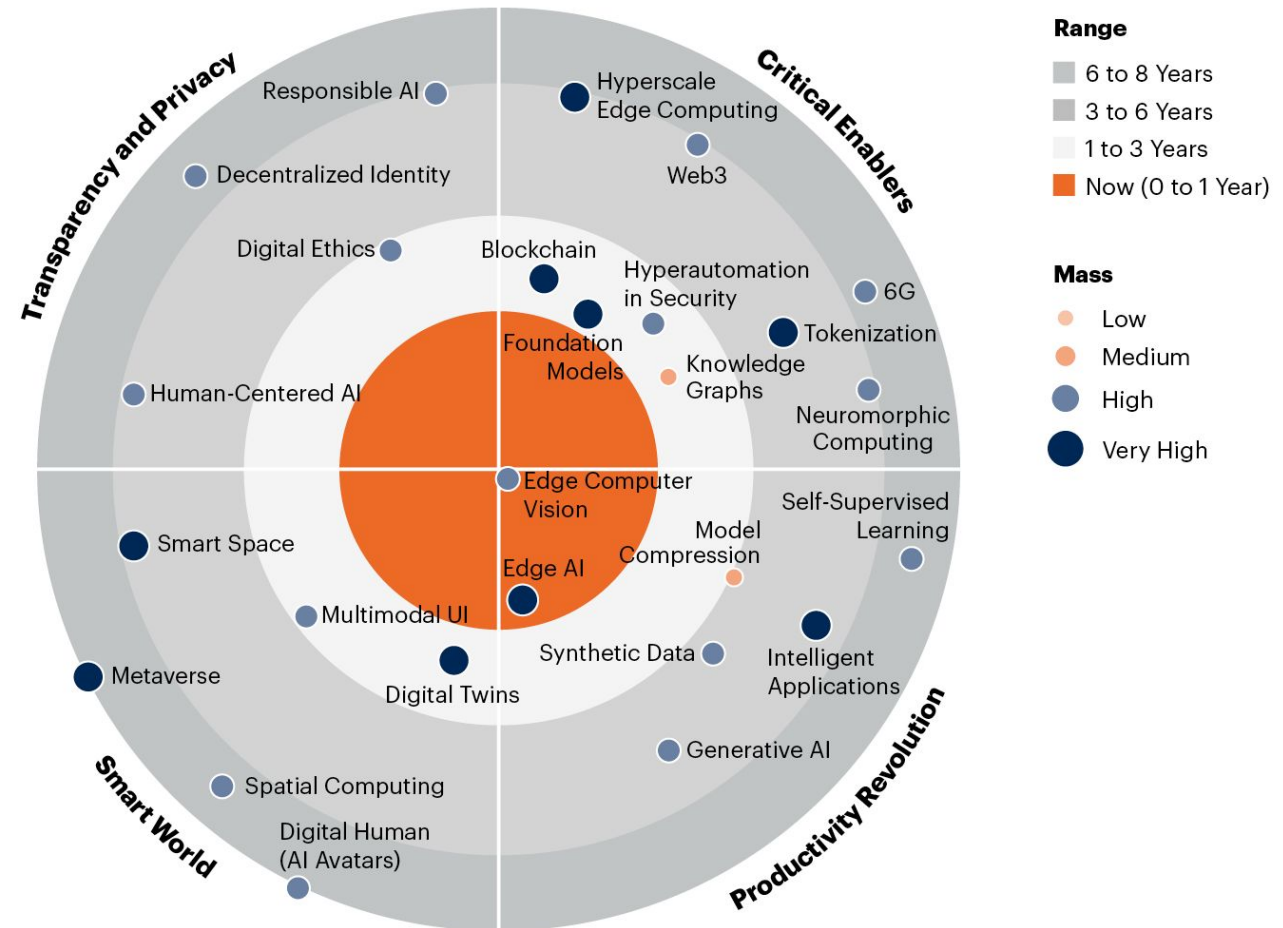
## Universidad Autónoma de Occidente (UAO)



# Why Teach Tiny ML?

- The best way to learn something is to teach it!!!
- Tiny ML has a huge potential to be apply in development countries
- It isn't necessary to have a big infraestructure
- Lack of conectivity in rural zones
- It is possible to solve real problems with low cost solutions
- Teach ML with projects.

## 2023 Gartner Emerging Technologies and Trends Impact Radar



<https://www.gartner.com/en/articles/4-emerging-technologies-you-need-to-know-about>

# General Information of the Under Graduate Course

- Artificial Intelligence in Mobile and Embedded Devices
- Two sections at week. 1.5 hour each one
- In person
- Sixteen weeks. Total 48 Hours
- First version 20 students
- Second version 23 students
- Third version 22 students



# Course Structure





# Software Tools

- Deep Learning (TensorFlow-Keras)
- Google Colab
- Edge Impulse Studio
- IDE Arduino
- APP Inventor



**MIT**  
APP INVENTOR



# Hardware Tools

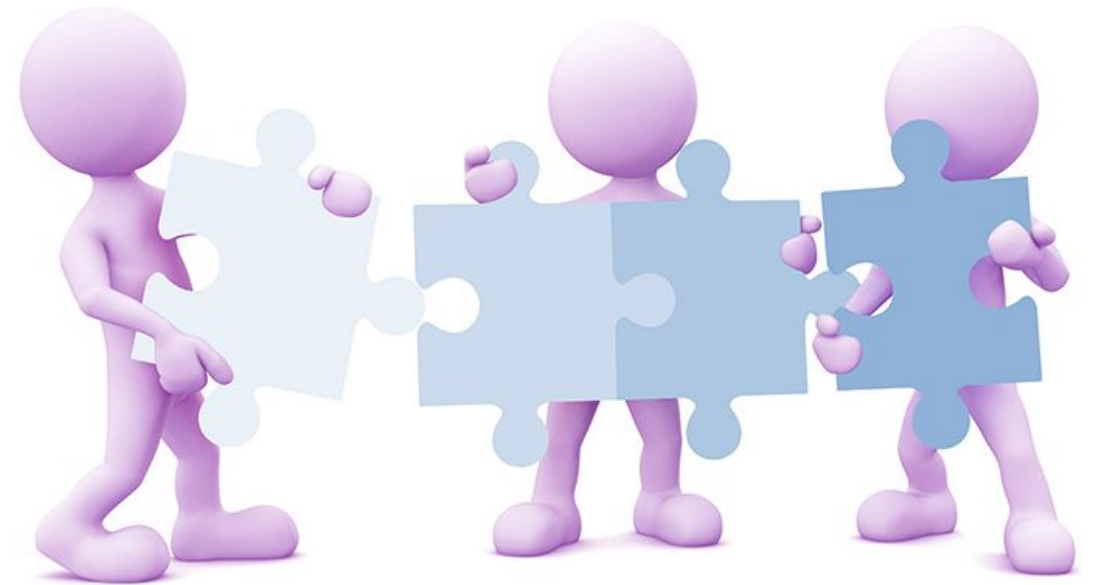
- Arduino UNO - MEGA
- Arduino Tiny ML Kit
- Smartphones
- Raspberry Pi

Tiny ML Kit

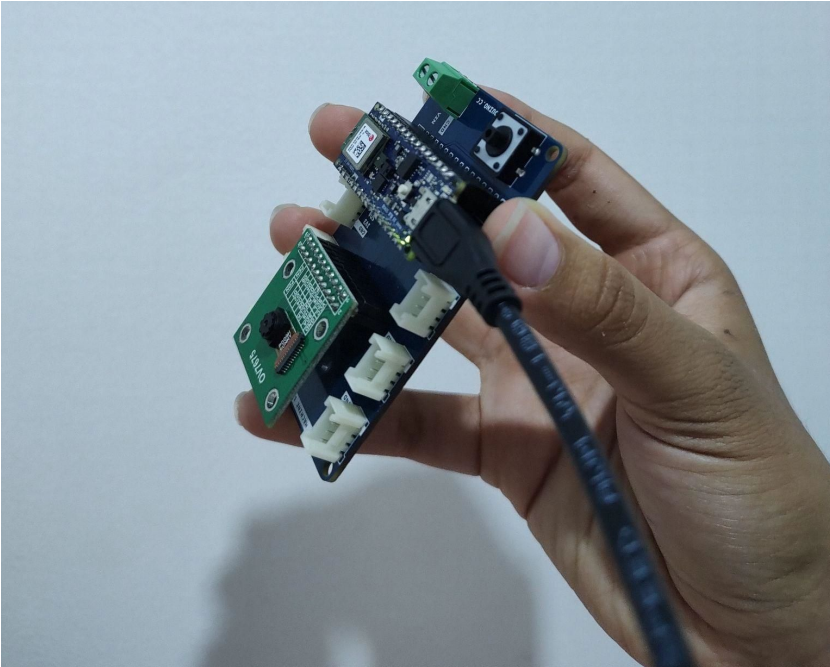


# Course Projects

- Image classification using app inventor with hardware interaction
- Motion classification using tiny ml kit with hardware interaction or app interaction
- Sound or image classification using tiny ml kit with hardware or app interaction



# Course Projects



## Yubarta

¡Bienvenido a Yubarta! Conecta tu dispositivo de monitoreo de la ballena jorobada objetivo y mira en tiempo real su comportamiento y actividad.

Buscar

Dispositivos

Desconectar

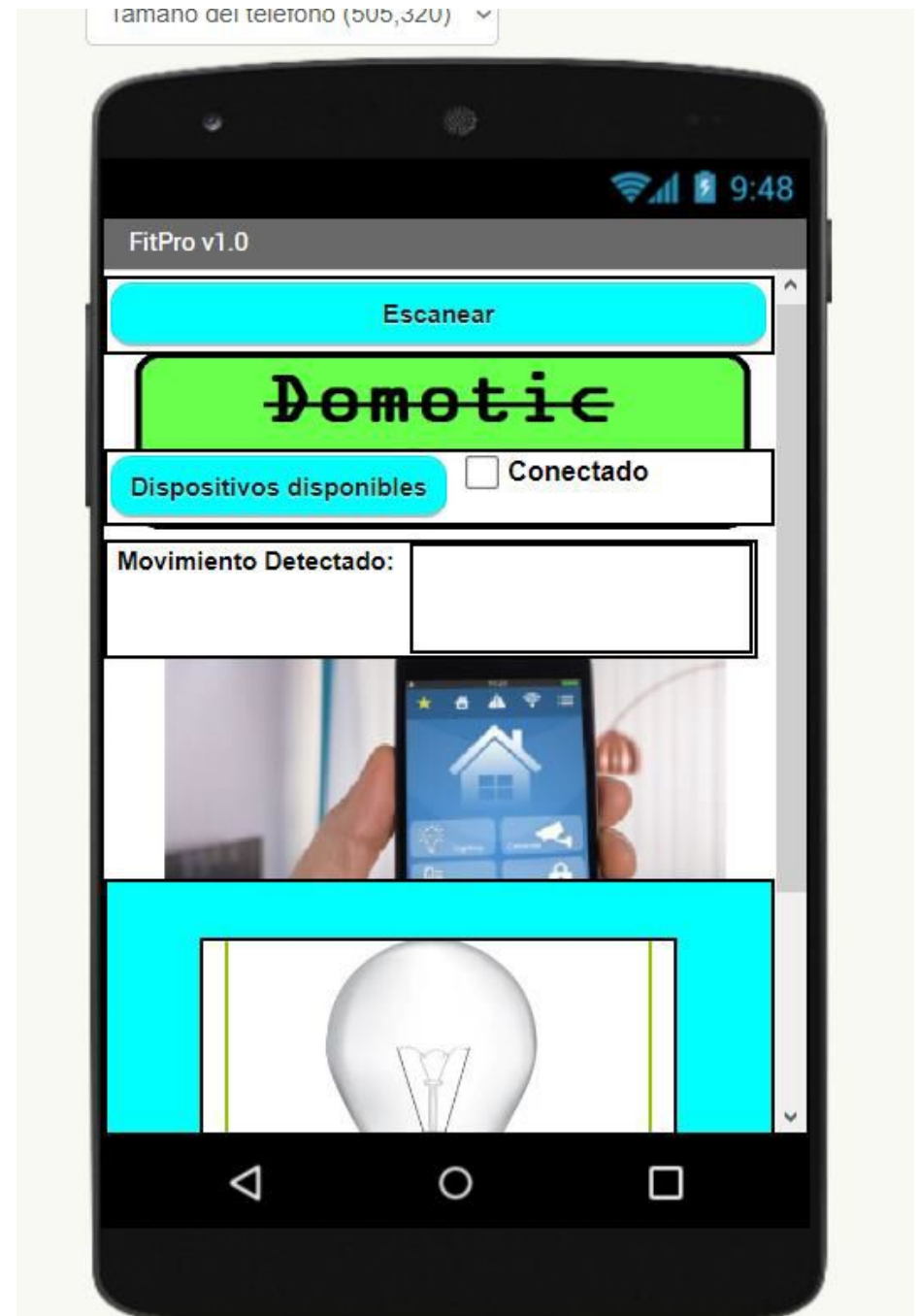
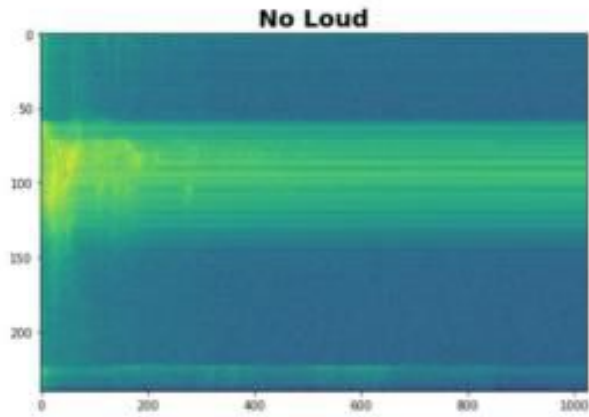
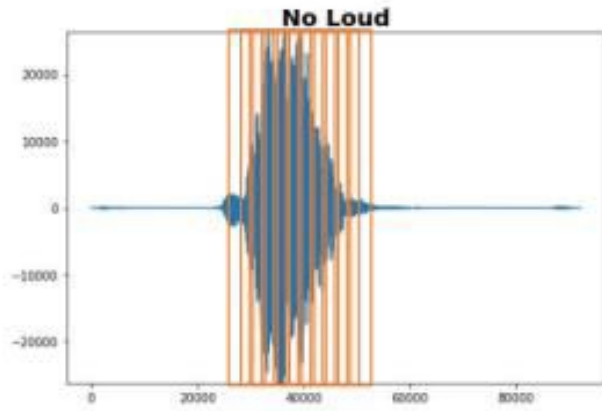
Desconectado

Estado de la Ballena:

...



# Course Projects





# General Information of the Graduate Course

- Artificial Intelligence in Edge AI Devices
- One sections at week. 3 hour each one
- Blended (Hybrid)
- Sixteen weeks. Total 48 Hours
- First version 6 students
- Second version 12 students

The screenshot displays a video conference interface. The main window shows a presentation slide titled "Análisis Respuesta Temporal. Sistema de primer orden" (Temporal Response Analysis. First-order system). The slide includes the transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{k}{\tau s + 1}$  and defines  $K$  as "Ganancia" (Gain) and  $\tau$  as "Constante de Tiempo" (Time Constant). It also features a graph of the step response and a pole-zero plot. Handwritten red annotations include  $\tau_1 < \tau_2$ ,  $\frac{1}{\tau_1} > \frac{1}{\tau_2}$ ,  $P_1 > P_2$ , and  $P = \frac{1}{\tau}$ . The video conference interface includes a taskbar at the bottom with icons for UAM and UNAB, and smaller video windows showing participants.

# Course Structure



# Software Tools

- Deep Learning (TensorFlow-Keras)
- Google Colab
- Edge Impulse Studio
- IDE Arduino
- APP Inventor



# Hardware Tools

- ESP 32 - ESP CAM
- Sensors: MPU 6050
- Raspberry Pi

ESP 32



ESP CAM



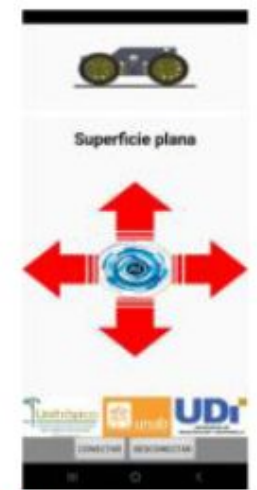
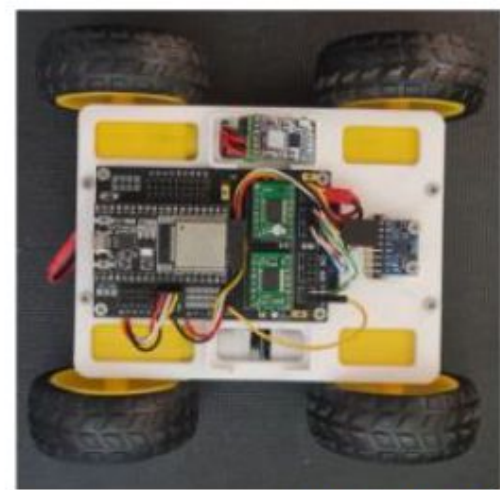
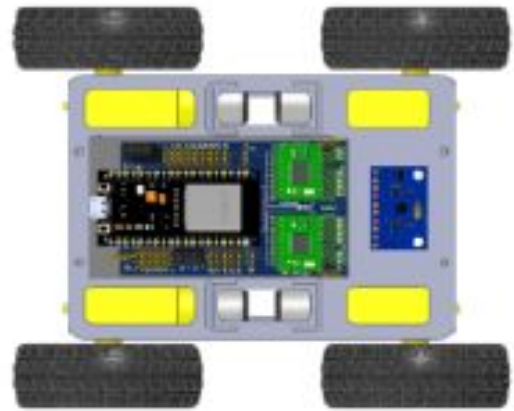
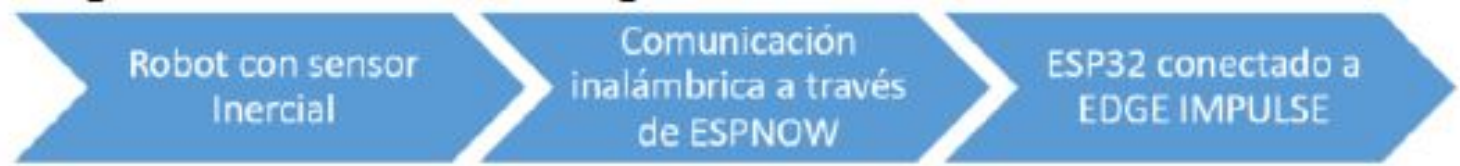
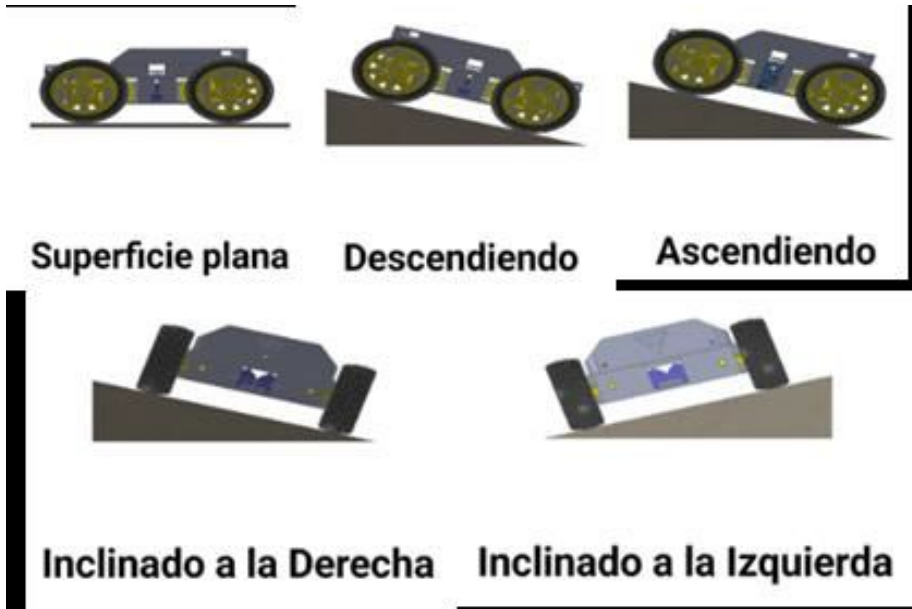


# Course Projects

- Motion classification using ESP 32 and MPU 6050 with hardware interaction or app interaction
- Sound classification using ESP 32 and microphone sensor with hardware interaction or app interaction
- Image classification using ESP CAM with hardware or app interaction



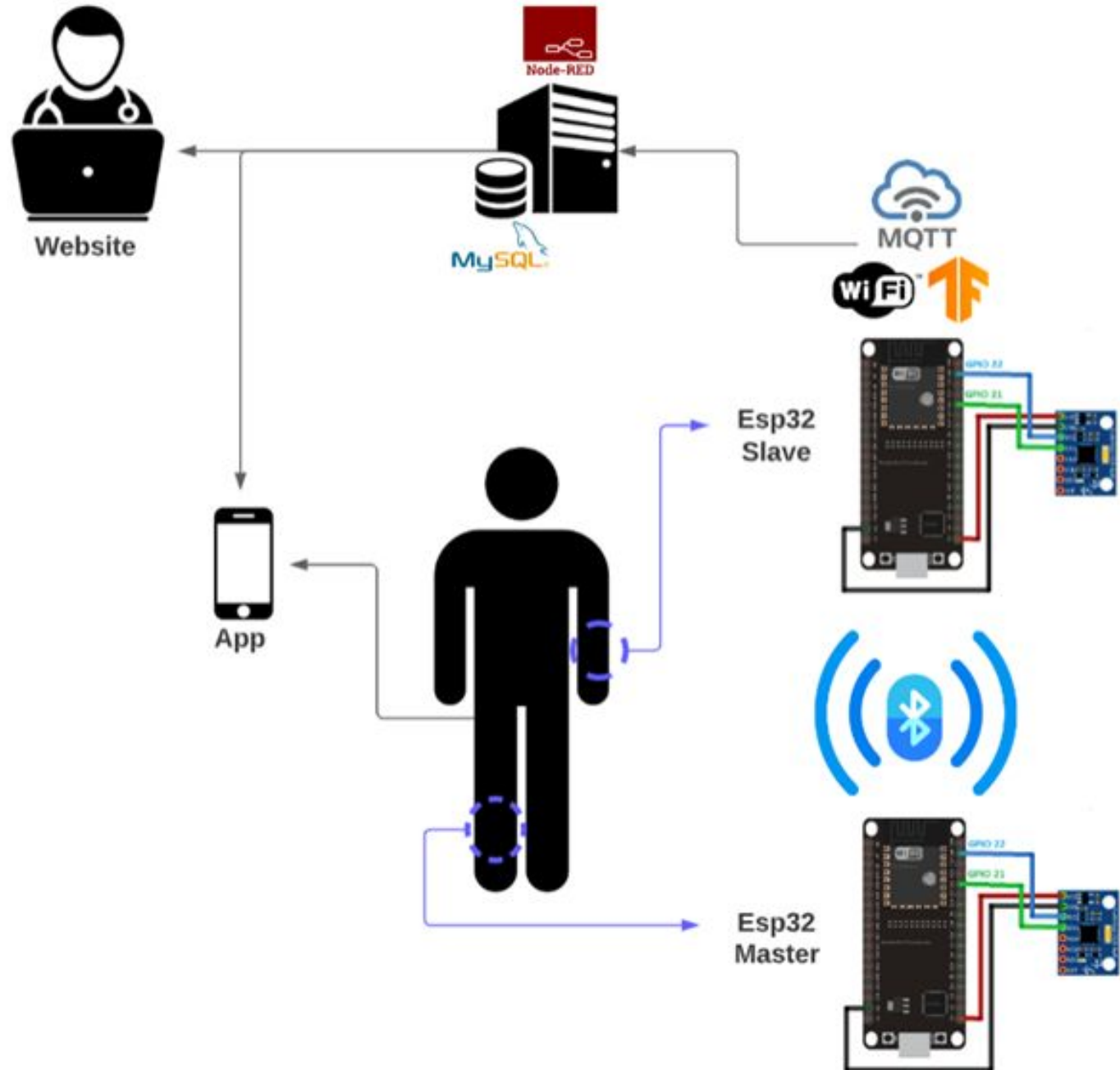
# Course Projects



# Course Projects



# Course Projects





# Some Final Thoughts

- The topic is very attractive for the students.
- The course is a good complement to others AI courses that we have at UAO.
- Different background of the student that is a little challenging for them and the professor.
- Arduino kits are very useful for the course.
- Include different hardware platform is challenging but necessary.
- The background of the students matters.

